# (s) SCHALTBAU 

# Snap-action switches 

Series
S800, S804, S814, S820
Changeover switches
with double-break contacts
and positive opening operation
Catalogue D20.en


## Snap-action switches, S800, S804, S814, S820 Series

## Featuring double-break contacts and positive opening operation

## S800 and S804 series - application proven snap switches

S800 and S804 series switches feature a VDE approved positive opening operation which guarantees - within the requirements of the standard the forced opening of contacts that have become welded together after a short-circuit. This makes them ideally suited for use in all safety related applications.

## S814 series

The S 814 has a plunger running through the switch. This makes it possible to mount two switches on top of each other, and trigger two operations with only one actuation. Wiping contacts ensure high contact reliability over the life of the switch.

## S820 - snap switches featuring higher ampacity

S820 series switches add to the well proven standard products, offering a current-carrying capacity which is twice as high ( $l_{\text {th }}=20 \mathrm{~A}$ ) as for example S800, as well as a more ruggedized design making them best suited for use under unfavourable ambient conditions which call for higher shock and vibration resistance. A typical field of application is medium-voltage switchgear and controlgear.
The S820 is a Form Zb SPDT-DB switch with double-break contacts. Its two mechanically linked rigid contact bridges are galvanically isolated, thus ensuring the failsafe closing of two separate load circuits with independent voltage levels.

## Features



Positive opening operation: Reliable interruption of both circuits even after contact welding, in compliance with IEC 60947-5-1, Annex K (except for S814)


Double-break contacts: High electrical rating due to rigid contact bridge

Precision switch: High switching accuracy and resistance to shock and vibration

IP rating: Protection against dust, hazardous substances and direct contact with live parts in compliance with IEC 60529: Contacts IP40 / Terminals IP00

## Contact material:

S800 and S814: Silver or Gold
S804 and S820: Silver

Blowouts: Optional magnetic blowout to ensure efficient quenching of electric arcs and high DC switching capacity


Switch design and function


## Competence

Applications
Series S800/S804/S814/S820

## The success of a product is owed to its quality

The Schaltbau product line is clearly defined and keeps up with the technological requirements of today's markets. Behind every individual snap-action switch you will find decades of experience in engineering and manufacturing. Snap-action switches are designed with a snap-mechanism that allows fast switching, largely independent of the actuation speed. This precisely reproduces the operating position, and controls the arc more efficiently. With their well known transparent-green housing, the safety function in Schaltbau's snap-action switches is visible.

Schaltbau snap-action switches are typically used with systems and components that require a high degree of safety and reliability, such as:

- Limit switches for machine, door and plant control systems
- Aux. switches in cam gear and control and indicating devices
- Switching elements for automation
- Safety limit switches for control systems and plant controls

|  | Standard | S800, S804 | S814 | S820 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Contact configuration SPDT-DB switch, contact bridge: rigid (Form Za) galvanically isolated (Form Zb) Positive opening operation Wiping action | IEC 60947 | $\begin{gathered} \bullet \\ \bullet \\ -- \\ \bullet- \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \bullet \\ \bullet \\ --- \\ -- \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Conv. thermal current $\mathrm{l}_{\text {th }}$ | IEC 60947 | 10 A at $\mathrm{T}=85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 10 A at $\mathrm{T}=85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 20 A at $\mathrm{T}=85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Rated insulation voltage $\mathrm{U}_{\mathrm{i}}$ | IEC 60947 | 400 V | 250 V | 400 V |
|  | UL 508 | $300 \mathrm{~V}{ }^{1}$ | --- | --- |
| Pollution degree | IEC 60947 | PD3 | PD3 | PD3 |
|  | UL 508 | D3 *1 | --- | --- |
| Rated impulse withstand voltage $\mathrm{U}_{\text {imp }}$ | IEC 60947 | 4 kV | 2.5 kV | 4 kV |
| Overvoltage category | IEC 60947 | OV3 | OV3 | OV3 |
|  | UL 508 | V3 *1 | -- | -- |
| Utilization category for silver contacts *2 | IEC 60947 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{AC}-15: 230 \mathrm{~V} / 3.0 \mathrm{~A} \\ & \mathrm{DC}-13: 110 \mathrm{~V} / 1.0 \mathrm{~A} \end{aligned}$ | AC-15: 230V/1.0 A DC-13: 60V / 0.5 A | AC-15: $230 \mathrm{~V} / 5.0 \mathrm{~A}$ DC-13: 110V / 1.0 A |
|  | UL 508*1 | $240 \mathrm{VAC}, 8 \mathrm{~A}$ general purpose | --- | --- |
| Contact gap, typ. | IEC 60947 | $2 \times 1.2 \mathrm{~mm}$ | $2 \times 0.4 \mathrm{~mm}$ | $2 \times 2.0 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Contact force, typ. | IEC 60947 | 0.35 ... 0.75 N | 0.4 N | 1.2 N |
| Contact resistance, typ. | IEC 60947 | $100 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ (no leads connected) |  |  |
| Positive opening force *3 | IEC 60947 | 35 N | --- | 35 N |
| Actuator travel for positive opening | IEC 60947 | S800: see page 5 S804: see page 9 | --- | see page 13 |
| Maximum actuator travel *3 | IEC 60947 | $3,2 \mathrm{~mm}$ | $2,0 \mathrm{~mm}$ | $4,0 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Actuating speed | IEC 60947 | max. $1 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ <br> $\mathrm{min} .1 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{s}$ | max. $240 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{s}$ $\mathrm{min} .0,1 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{s}$ | max. 1 m/s <br> $\mathrm{min} .1 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{s}$ |
| Vibration resistance, no aux. actuator, at 0.1 ms max. opening time $10 \ldots 150 \mathrm{~Hz}$ all directions $10 \ldots 500 \mathrm{~Hz}$ all directions | IEC 60068-2-6 | $30 \mathrm{~g}$ | $20 \mathrm{~g}$ | $50 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| Shock resistance (no aux. actuator at 0.1 ms max. opening time) | IEC 60068-2-27 | 80 g , half sinus | 50 g , half sinus | 60 g , half sinus |
| Short-circuit protection for silver contacts *2 | IEC 60269-2 | 6 AgR | -- | 6 AgR |
| Operating frequency, max. | IEC 60947 | 465 cycles/min | 300 cycles/min | 80 cycles/min |
| Actuating force *3 Standard / reinforced | IEC 60947 | $3.3 \mathrm{~N} / 5,5 \mathrm{~N}$ | $3.2 \mathrm{~N} / 5,2 \mathrm{~N}$ | $8 \mathrm{~N} / 18 \mathrm{~N}$ |
| Release force *3 Standard / reinforced | IEC 60947 | 0.2 N / 2.9 N | $0.5 \mathrm{~N} / 2.0 \mathrm{~N}$ | $1.5 \mathrm{~N} / 2.0 \mathrm{~N}$ |
| IP rating Contacts Terminals | IEC 60529 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { IP40 } \\ & \text { IP00 } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Mechanical endurance, cycles | IEC 60947 | 10 million min. |  | 1 million min. |
| Temperature range | IEC 60947 | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \ldots+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |
| Material Contacts Terminals Housing | --- | Hard silver (AgCu3) or gold (AuAg26Ni3) Brass, silver or gold plated PC, light green, transparent |  | Hard silver (AgCu3) <br> Brass, silver-plated PES, amber, transparent |
| Mounting orientation | --- |  | any |  |
| Weight, no aux. actuator | --- | S800: $26 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{S} 804: 25 \mathrm{~g}$ | 25 g | 45 g |
| Approvals | --- |  | $E \cdot$ |  |

Note:
Data valid for new switches under laboratory conditions and at room temperature, unless otherwise mentioned.


S800 aL
Version with roller lever, mounting brackets, silver contacts, M3 screws with saddle clamp and blowouts


S800 e20
Version with roller lever, silver contacts and flat tabs $6.3 \times 0.8$


## S804 b

Version with pushbutton (standard), silver contacts and M3 screws with saddle clamp


S814b
Version with pushbutton
(standard),
silver contacts and M3 screws with saddle clamp


S820 a7 Version with roller lever, mounting brackets, silver contacts and M3 screws with saddle clamp

- Ordering code

Example:


- Accessories

| SK-100 | Protective housing (half shells) made of PA6 |
| :--- | :--- |
| SK-200 | Protective cover made of flexible soft PVC |
| SK-400 | Protective cap made of glass fibre reinforced PC |

[^0]| Parameter | Code | Version |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IP rating: contacts / terminals |  | \|P40/20 |
| Actuator styles |  |  |
| Pushbutton (standard) No mounting brackets | b |  |
| Pushbutton with mounting brackets | c |  |
| Roller lever No mounting brackets | e |  |
| Roller lever with mounting brackets | a |  |
| Roller lever with mounting brackets, slotted holes | as |  |
| Roller lever with mounting brackets, angled on one end | d |  |
| - Series <br> - Contact material <br> - Actuating and release force <br> - Blowouts (special design) | $\begin{gathered} 5800 \\ \hline * /(10) \\ * / 40 \\ * \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Terminal styles |  |  |
| - M3 screws with saddle clamp | ---* |  |
| - Flat tabs $6.3 \times 0.8$ | 20 | $5006$ |
|  |  | (3) |

## Dimension and circuit diagrams

- Dimensions S800 b Form Za SPDT-DB switch


Blowout magnets (optional) for increased DC breaking capacity

Screwable thread length of fastening screw

## Circuit diagram




## S800

Form Za SPDT-DB switch with positive opening operation, silver or gold contacts and rigid contact bridge
S800 b Pushbutton (standard)

- S800 Pushbutton (standard) b/c


| Actuator positions | Pushbutton (standard) b / <br> Dimension $\mathbb{C}$ in mm |
| :--- | :---: |
| Free position | $8.85 \pm 0.20$ |
| Operating position | $6.60 \pm 0.35$ |
| Release position | $7.80 \pm 0.35$ |
| Total positive opening travel | 5.85 |
| Total travel position | 5.65 |
| Movement differential <br> (between operating and <br> releaseposition) | 1.3 <br> (typical) |

Note: To ensure proper operation of the positive opening function it is necessary to depress the plunger to the point of total positive opening travel. However, it must not be pushed beyond total travel position. Data is valid for new switches.

- S800 Roller lever e/a/as/d


| Actuator positions | Roller lever es / a / as / d Dimension $X$ in mm |
| :---: | :---: |
| Free position | $20.25 \pm 0.35$ |
| Operating position | $16.60 \pm 0.50$ |
| Release position | $18.40 \pm 0.50$ |
| Total positive opening travel | 13.60 |
| Total travel position | 13,3 min. |
| Movement differential (between operating and release position) | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \\ \text { (typical) } \end{gathered}$ |

Note: To ensure proper operation of the positive opening function it is necessary to depress the plunger to the point of total positive opening travel. However, it must not be pushed beyond total travel position. Data is valid for new switches.

## Front mount

- No mounting brackets: By way of the nut retainers (M3) that are inserted into the switch housing. Torque 0.9 Nm max.
- With mounting brackets: By way of M3 screws for all actuator styles. Torque 0.9 Nm max.


## Actuators without mounting brackets

- Pushbutton (standard) style b

- Roller lever style e



## Ganging

- Through the transversal bore holes with 4 mm screws or bolts. Torque 1.0 Nm max.
- Alternatively DUO clips or retaining rings can be used.


## Actuators with mounting brackets

- Pushbutton style $C$

- Roller lever style a

- Roller lever style as

- Roller lever style d

- Flat tabs $6.3 \times 0.8$ style 20

(i) Note:
- Single and multiple-wire conductors with wire gauges AWG $18 \ldots . .12\left(0.75 \mathrm{~mm}^{2} . . .2 .5 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}\right)$ can be clamped without wire end ferrules. If a ferrule is used the maximum wire gauge is AWG 14 ( $1.5 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ max.)
- Max. 2 conductors with the same wire gauge can be clamped per terminal.
- Tightening torque of terminal screws should be 0.9 Nm max.
- IP rating: contacts IP00/terminals IP40

Snap-action switches are designed for actuation with and without roller lever. A roller lever is required, if the direction of actuation deviates more than $\pm 15^{\circ}$ from the perpendicular line.

- Switch with roller lever actuated by cam disk

- Switch with roller lever actuated by trigger cam


Protective housing SK-100, SK-200, SK-400, SK-400-B

SK-100
Protective housing (half shells) made of fibre glass reinforced PC. Screwtype terminals of switches used with protective housing SK-100 are sealed to IP40.

(i)

Note:
For use with screw-type terminals (M3 screws) only.


SK-400
Protective cap made of fibre glass reinforced PC. Protective cap SK-400 prevents accidental contact with the 4 live M3 screw terminals. prevents accidental contact with the 4 live 13 screw terminals.


## SK-200

Protective cover made of flexible soft PVC. Protective cover SK-200 prevents accidental contact with the 4 live M3 screw terminals.



Note:
This catalogue shows only stock items. For some variants minimum quantities apply. Please ask for the conditions. Special variant:
Ifyou need a special variant of the switch, please do not hesitate to contact us. Maybe the type of switch you are looking for is among our many special designs. Ifnot, we can also supply customized designs. In this case minimum quantities apply.

* Noindex

| Parameter |
| :--- |
| IP rating: contacts / terminals |
| Actuator style |
| Pushbutton (standard) |
| Series |
| Terminal style |
| Actuating and release force |
| M3 screws with saddle clamp |

Dimension and circuit diagrams

- Dimensions S804 b Form Za SPDT-DB switch



## Circuit diagram



## S804

Form Za SPDT-DB switch with positive opening operation, silver contacts and rigid contact bridge
S804 b Pushbutton (standard)

[^1]- S804 Pushbutton (standard) b


| Actuator positions | Pushbutton (standard) b b <br> Dimension $X$ in mm |
| :--- | :---: |
| Free position | $13.35 \pm 0.15$ |
| Operating position | $11.10 \pm 0.35$ |
| Release position | $12.30 \pm 0.35$ |
| Total positive opening travel | 10.35 |
| Total travel position | 10.15 |
| Movement differential <br> (between operating and <br> release position) | 1.3 <br> (typical) |

Note: To ensure proper operation of the positive opening function it is necessary to depress the plunger to the point of total positive opening travel. However, it must not be pushed beyond total travel position. Data is valid for new switches.



- Dimensions S814b Form Za SPDT-DB switch




## 5814

Form Za SPDT-DB switch with silver or gold contacts, rigid contact bridge and wiping action
S814 b Pushbutton (standard)

A special feature of the S814 is its plunger which, on actuation travels the full-length of the switch. This makes them ideally suited for applications where the switching element must be in line with the perpendicular line of actuation. It is thereby possible to mount two S814 switches on top of each other and trigger two switching operations with only one actuation, like a full-blown dual changeover switch.
For this reason they are especially suited for use as emitter switches for meters and counters, for use with indicating devices, master controllers and control units and, last but not least, as switching elements for membrane switches.


## Actuator style and positions

- S814 Pushbutton (standard) b


| Actuator positions | Pushbutton (standard) b <br> Dimension $X$ in $\mathbf{~ m m}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Free position | $12.6 \pm 0.2$ |
| Operating position | $11.6 \pm 0.2$ |
| Release position | $12.1 \pm 0.2$ |
| Total travel position | 10.6 |
| Movement differential <br> (between operating and <br> releaseposition) | 0.5 <br> (typical) |

Note:
Actuator must not be pushed beyond total travel position.
Data is valid for new switches..


Contact material
7 Silver (Fixed contact AgCu3 / contact bridge AgSnO2)

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* No index

| Parameter |
| :--- |
| IP rating: contacts / terminals |
| Actuator styles |
| Pushbutton (standard), <br> no mounting brackets |
| Roller lever, <br> no mounting brackens |
| Roller lever, |
| with mounting brackets |
| Series |

## Dimension and circuit diagrams

- Dimensions S820 b Form Zb SPDT



## Actuator styles and positions

- S820 Pushbutton (standard) b


| Actuator positions | Pushbutton (standard) bb <br> Dimension $X$ in $\mathbf{~ m m}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Free position | $9.0 \pm 0.15$ |
| Operating position | $6.0 \pm 0.35$ |
| Release position | $8.0 \pm 0.35$ |
| Total positive opening travel | 5.2 |
| Total travel position | 5.0 |
| Movement differential <br> (between operating and <br> release position) | 2.0 <br> (typical) |

Note: To ensure proper operation of the positive opening function it is necessary to depress the plunger to the point of total positive opening travel. However, it must not be pushed beyond total travel position. Data is valid for new switches.

- S820 Roller lever e, a


| Actuator positions | Roller lever e e, a <br> Dimension $\mathbf{~ i n ~ m m ~}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Free position | $20.9 \pm 0.35$ |
| Operating position | $15.6 \pm 0.5$ |
| Release position | $18.85 \pm 0.5$ |
| Total positive opening travel | 13.1 |
| Total travel position | 12.9 |
| Movement differential <br> (between operating and <br> release position) | 3.25 <br> (typical) |

Note: To ensure proper operation of the positive opening function it is necessary to depress the plunger to the point of total positive opening travel. However, it must not be pushed beyond total travel position.
Data is valid for new switches.

## Front mount

- No mounting brackets: By way of the nut retainers (M3) that are inserted in the housing of the switch. Torque 0.9 Nm max.
- With mounting brackets: By way of M3 screws for all actuator styles. Torque 0.9 Nm max.


## Actuators without mounting brackets

- Pushbutton (standard) no mounting brackets style b



## Ganging

- Through the transversal bore holes with 4 mm screws or bolts. Torque 1.0 Nm max.
- Alternatively DUO clips or retaining rings can be used.


## Actuators with mounting brackets

- Roller lever with mounting brackets style a

- Roller lever without mounting brackets style e

- M3 screws with saddle clamp (standard) style *

(i) Note:
- Single and multiple-wire conductors with wire gauges AWG 18... 12 ( $0.75 \mathrm{~mm}^{2} . . .2 .5 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ ) can be clamped without wire end ferrules. If a ferrule is used the maximum wire gauge is AWG 14 ( $1.5 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ max.)
- Max. 2 conductors with the same wire gauge can be clamped per terminal.
- Tightening torque of terminal screws should be 0.9 Nm max.
- IP rating: contacts IP00/terminals IP40

Snap-action switches are designed for actuation with and without roller lever. A roller lever is required,
if the direction of actuation deviates more than $\pm 15^{\circ}$ from the perpendicular line.

- Switch with roller lever actuated by cam disk

- Switch with roller lever actuated by trigger cam



## Mounting and safety instructions, environmental conditions

## Mounting instructions:

- Snap-action switches should be mounted by qualified professional staff only.
- Observe the required clearance and creepage distances. This is also true for connected wires.
- It is necessary to use insulating plates when ganging or mounting switches on uninsulated surfaces.
- The switches can be mounted in any desired position.
- When mounting the switches mechanically make sure to have 2 fastening elements (e.g. screws).
- Only use adequate fastening elements such as cylinder head or collar screws or DUO-clips, including washers. When fastening make sure not to exceed the maximum tightening torque.
- When mounting switches with mounting brackets make sure that the mounting surface is level.
- Avoid tilting the screw when mounting and prevent mechanical tension on the housing.
- The actuator may not be pre-tensioned when in the free position. When actuated, the actuator should travel well beyond the operating position, for at least $50 \%$ of the predefined overtravel, all the way to total travel position.
- To ensure the proper function of the positive opening operation it is necessary to depress the plunger to the end point of the positive opening travel.
- To prevent mechanical destruction of the switch, make sure that actuation of the switch does not exceed the specified total travel position. Avoid using the switch as a mechanical end stop.
- High-impact actuation of the switch can also have a negative effect on its mechanical life.
- When securing stripped wire ends in the terminal clamp, make sure the wire insulation is flush with the clamp.
- Make sure that strain relief of the connected leads functions.
- Prevent a transfer of forces to the switch terminals.
- When using versions with blowout magnets observe the right polarity, see circuit diagram at the bottom of the switch.


## Non-permissible environmental conditions:

- Cleaning agents, adhesives, solvents, or screw-retaining varnish must be compatible with polycarbonate ( $\mathrm{S} 800, \mathrm{~S} 804, \mathrm{~S} 814$ series) and polyethersulfone ( S 820 series), respectively. Never use chemicals not compatible with polycarbonate for S 800 , S 804 and S 814 series switches and polyethersulfone for S 820 series switches, respectively.
- Using chemicals which are not compatible can result in cracks, deformation, breakage and dissolution of the housing or complete destruction of the switch.


## Safety instructions:

- Be sure to make visual inspections regularly.
- Improper handling of the switch, e. g. when hitting the floor with some impact, can result in breakage, visible cracks and deformation.

Defective parts must be replaced immediately!

## Standards

Series S800/S804/S814/S820

- IEC 60947-5-1: Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear, Part 5-1: Control circuit devices and switching elements - Electromechanical control circuit devices
- IEC 60947-5-1, Annex K: Special requirements for control switches with direct opening action
- UL508: Industrial control equipment
- IEC 60529: Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)
- UL 94V-0: Flammability Standard
- DIN 41636-6: Dimensions correspond to type $F$ as defined by the standard
- DIN 40050-9: Road vehicles; degrees of protection (IP code); protection against foreign objects; water and contact; electrical equipment
- DIN 46244: Tabs for receptacles


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- Equipment for passenger use
- High-voltage switchgear
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- High-voltage roof equipment
- Equipment for electric brakes
- Design and engineering of train electrics to customer requirements


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    * No index

[^1]:    (i) Note:

    1) Single and multiple-wire conductors with wire gauges AWG $18 \ldots 12\left(0.75 \mathrm{~mm}^{2} . . .2 .5 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}\right)$ can be clamped without wire end ferrules. If a ferrule is used the maximum wire out wire end ferrules. If a ferrule is
    gauge is AWG 14 (1.5 mm

    - Max. 2 conductors with the same wire gauge can be clamped per terminal
    - IP rating: contacts IP00/terminals IP40

